

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

#### РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

1. Do you mind if I call you?
2. We're going to the beach for a week.
3. Can I cry on your shoulder?
4. Professor Collins has extended the deadline for our essays to Thursday.

#### ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A. That sounds like a lot of fun!
- B. Of course not. Don't hesitate.
- C. That's a load off my mind.
- D. Of course. What's the matter?
- E. My pleasure.

- 1) 1D2A3C4E    2) 1B2A3D4C    3) 1D2E3A4B    4) 1B2E3C4D

2. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A) That sounds like a good plan.
- B) Do you want to do something this afternoon?
- C) There's nothing worth buying in the mall though, is there? It's not like it has any decent shops.
- D) Actually, there's the skate park next to the mall. We could go there. Pop in for a drink at the mall first — there's a good cafe there which might not be too busy. Then go skating.
- E) OK, so what shall we do?
- F) I was thinking about going to the shopping mall. It'll be completely packed, though. You know how that can really stress you out.

- 1) CDEFAB    2) CAEFBD    3) FADBCE    4) BCDFAE    5) BFCEDA

Nobody wants to deal with a medical emergency when they are on (1) ... holiday. (2) ... practice you may not have any choice in (3) ... matter, and it is best to be as well prepared as possible. If you are travelling independently that means taking a medical kit (*аптечка*). The whole idea of the kit is that you can carry it around (4) ... you, therefore it needs to be both light and compact. You can buy a pre-packed kit which includes the main things essential (5) ... all minor inconveniences. Cuts, stings can be sorted (6) ... easily by using the things in the kit. It's also important to buy and read a good basic first aid book, which will help you to know what to do (7) ... any possible emergencies. Finally, keep your first aid kit in a pocket or towards the top of your bag in case you need to find it in (8) ... hurry.

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a    2) an    3) the    4) -

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) By    2) In    3) On    4) For

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) a    2) an    3) the    4) -

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) by    2) in    3) at    4) on

§ 1. Holly Sinclair arrives at the north London restaurant where she and I are to have lunch. She looks exactly what she is: a 21-year-old who, thanks to three number-one hit songs, a millionaire husband and blossoming acting career, is having the time of her life. Once she opens her mouth, however, you realise that the person inside her body is actually a middle-aged woman.

§ 2. She has recently acted in three quite different roles that truly caught her imagination. Her three number-one hits have brought her a big measure of artistic freedom, and she intends to make full use of it. "I don't have to do things for the sake of them. It means I can wait a while, find the right things. I've got the time to go out and find out about life, **observe** people and dynamic situations that help me in my work. Ultimately, I'm only ever going to do the things that interest me, that I feel I can do something with. Even if I'm offered a blockbuster, it may not be right at the time, or benefit me."

§ 3. Naturally, Holly Sinclair knew what she wanted in life from an unusually early age — and that, whether she cares to admit it or not, was fame and fortune. At 12, she left Swindon, where her father worked as a builder, and moved to London. Once there, she boarded with her great aunt and uncle while attending the Oldham Theatre School. Three years later, her debut single, "Like Me" became the first of her three number-one hits (she holds the record for being the youngest singer to achieve such a feat). It was not, she says, very hard to leave her parents and three young brothers. She wasn't even particularly homesick. "I wanted to study and I didn't want to stay where I was. I wanted more, I was just very ambitious. I don't know where it came from." After she became famous, most of the time she was rather alone. Her schedule left little time for being a teenager.

§ 4. Then she met her pop-star husband, Freddy Frinton. After their first date, Freddy sent her a silver Ferrari full of roses, in spite of the fact that Holly couldn't drive (the car has since been sold, because Sinclair prefers to drive herself around in a small family car). Then they got married in a Las Vegas wedding chapel, with no family and no rings.

§ 5. She spends her money on CDs and DVDs and going out. The only thing she really wants is a fast car. But then, she wonders whether she can't get another year or two out of her old car first. "Money's never been a big part of my life. Freddy and I never have conversations about money. Maybe we would if we were very poor." She still looks as **composed** as a waxwork model. Does she feel young or old for her age? "Not old exactly, but when I get together with friends, I see a difference in our personalities. Sometimes I get angry with myself that I've done too much, that I haven't saved anything. I mean, what could possibly make me excited?" Holly is smiling brightly, but it sounds assad and as empty as anything I have ever heard.

7. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does the writer describe Holly as a 'middle-aged woman'?

- 1) Holly dresses like a middle aged woman.    2) Holly behaves like an older and more sensible person.  
3) Holly has much more money than most young people.

8. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does Holly drive a small family car?

- 1) She can no longer drive the Ferrari.    2) She couldn't afford another Ferrari.  
3) She likes the convenience of driving a small car.

9. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What is Holly's attitude towards money?

- 1) She hates to discuss it.    2) She now finds money unimportant.  
3) She doesn't think money is a priority in life.

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

10. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
- 2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
- 3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

In 2010, a huge earthquake (1) ... Haiti, causing the deaths of over a hundred thousand people. The international community jumped into action to provide aid. On this occasion, funds (2) ... with amazing speed — within a week of the quake, the American Red Cross had raised \$22 million. The reason? People (3) ... via their mobile phones.

Technological advances have changed how charities work. Gone are the days when someone (4) ... on your front door and politely asked you to make a donation. In today's world of computers, smartphones and tablets, charities can now reach more people than ever before. Social media in particular (5) ... a great impact on charity fundraising. New, innovative ways of donating are being thought up all the time. For example, if you want to support a good cause and keep fit at the same time, you can use an app called *Charity Miles*. The app can track the distance you run or cycle. For every kilometre you cover, the app's sponsors (6) ... a donation to a charity of your choice. Apps like *Charity Miles* (7) ... in number, and that can only be a good thing. In the future, it's likely that we'll all be able to give to our favourite causes more easily and more often.

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) has hit    2) was hit    3) hit    4) has been hitting    5) is hitting

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) are raising    2) were raised    3) raised    4) have raised    5) raise

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) were made    2) had made    3) are made    4) will be made    5) will make

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) are grown    2) were grown    3) will be grown    4) are growing    5) had grown

*An interview with a couple who own a holiday home in the French Pyrenees**Why did you decide to buy a holiday home here?*

We have always loved travelling and spending time in different countries on holidays. It made sense to us to have somewhere which was our own, where we could go back to again and again whenever we liked. (1)\_\_\_\_\_ It has everything we were looking for: mountains, beautiful scenery, good countryside for walking and there are towns and a major city nearby. We looked at some very remote places but decided we wanted to be in a town. We enjoy being able to walk down to the shops in the morning to get fresh bread and walk to a restaurant for dinner in the evening. It was important to us that it was easy to get to for short holidays too so the fact that there is an airport nearby was a key factor. (2)\_\_\_\_\_ We love both of our houses even though they are very different in style and in very different places.

*How did you find this particular property?*

We did some research into the area we liked and we looked at adverts on the Internet. Then we went to an agency which specialised in property in the area where we were looking. They were really helpful and in three days they took us to a number of different houses as well as some empty plots of land with potential for building a new property. (3)\_\_\_\_\_ We spent time talking to the couple who were selling it and looking around the garden as well as the house. It's not a big house; there are only two bedrooms, but it is exactly what we were looking for. It has a fantastic terrace with views of the mountains. It's very picturesque. In fact it is a beautiful place to have a holiday at any time of the year.

*What do you like most about owning a second home?*

(4)\_\_\_\_\_ We spend lots of holidays here ourselves and sometimes friends and family join us, but we also let friends and family stay in it by themselves if they want to. It means the house is occupied more, and the more it is used the better. We also like that we have met some good friends here. (5)\_\_\_\_\_ It means we don't feel like strangers when we're here. Another thing we like is that there is always somewhere new to visit and explore as well as favourite places to go back to.

*Would you like to move and live here permanently?*

No. We have too much that we would miss back home: good friends and family. (6)\_\_\_\_\_ We might come for a month or more at a time instead of a week or two as we do now. But we bought it as a holiday home or second home not somewhere to live all the time. We like having both our homes and don't want to give up either of them.

**15.** Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Home buying is an emotional experience that's personal to each buyer.
- 2) The weather is usually better than what we're used to at home with lots of blue sky and sunshine, even in winter.
- 3) And finally we were looking for somewhere in contrast to where we live the rest of the year.
- 4) We visited this area a couple of times and we really liked it.
- 5) The house we now own was actually the last one we saw and we instantly knew it was perfect.

**16.** Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Home buying is an emotional experience that's personal to each buyer.
- 2) The weather is usually better than what we're used to at home with lots of blue sky and sunshine, even in winter.
- 3) And finally we were looking for somewhere in contrast to where we live the rest of the year.
- 4) We visited this area a couple of times and we really liked it.
- 5) The house we now own was actually the last one we saw and we instantly knew it was perfect.

**17.** Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Home buying is an emotional experience that's personal to each buyer.
- 2) The weather is usually better than what we're used to at home with lots of blue sky and sunshine, even in winter.
- 3) And finally we were looking for somewhere in contrast to where we live the rest of the year.
- 4) We visited this area a couple of times and we really liked it.
- 5) The house we now own was actually the last one we saw and we instantly knew it was perfect.

**18.** Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) We love that we can share it with our friends and family.
- 2) Next year we will both retire and then we will be able to spend much more time here.
- 3) That wasn't a very good start to our holiday but it is lucky it happened to us and not friends of ours.
- 4) It is so nice each time we come out to have a group of people to spend time with and social events to go to.
- 5) When your emotions are involved in a purchase, there's a possibility that those emotions can get out of hand.

**19.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

A week seldom passed without a request for assessment, (не так ли)?

**20.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I think you have to (принять) into account that he's a good deal younger than the rest of us.

My friend and I had been (1) ... plans for this holiday for a long time. It was our dream to take a break from work for a couple of months, and have a holiday that (2) ... of us would ever forget. We (3) ... a lot of research and had a few arguments before we made our final decision, but at last we both agreed on Thailand.

**21.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**22.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Acting is certainly not a career for anyone who likes (1) ... Actors who are at the start of their careers, when they are still (2) ..., must go where the work is. This means they never really know the (3) ... of time they will spend in any one place. There is a lot of (4) ... in the theatre, too.

**23.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

**24.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

1. There are many types of every emergency services, but the three main ones are
2. the police, fire and ambulance. If you not need any of these services in the United
3. Kingdom, you have to dial 999 and tell the operator what service do you want.
4. The operator will then put you through to the control room for so that service. All
5. the emergency services which operate 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Whatever
6. service you are request, their aim is to get to the scene of the emergency within
7. 8 minutes. Sometimes this is not such possible especially if the situation is in the
8. middle of the countryside, far from the city. Each emergency service has been their
9. own special vehicles with all the equipment what they need. They are all trained to
10. drive at very fast speeds very safely. This includes driving itself through red lights.

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

There are many types of every emergency services, but the three main ones are

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**37.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.